1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Pyridine
Product Number : 270970
Brand : Sigma-Aldrich
Supplier : Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO  63103
USA
Telephone : +1 800-325-5832
Fax : +1 800-325-5052
Emergency Phone # (For both supplier and manufacturer) : (314) 776-6555
Preparation Information : Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety - Americas Region
1-800-521-8956

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Emergency Overview

OSHA Hazards
Flammable liquid, Harmful by ingestion., Harmful by skin absorption., Carcinogen

Target Organs
Kidney, Liver, Bone marrow, Nerves.

GHS Classification
Flammable liquids (Category 2)
Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4)
Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 4)
Acute toxicity, Dermal (Category 4)
Skin irritation (Category 3)
Serious eye damage (Category 1)
Acute aquatic toxicity (Category 3)

GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram

Signal word Danger
Hazard statement(s)
H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H302 + H312 Harmful if swallowed or in contact with skin
H316 Causes mild skin irritation.
H318 Causes serious eye damage.
H332 Harmful if inhaled.
H402 Harmful to aquatic life.

Precautionary statement(s)
P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
P280 Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if
present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

HMIS Classification
- Health hazard: 2
- Chronic Health Hazard: *
- Flammability: 3
- Physical hazards: 0

NFPA Rating
- Health hazard: 2
- Fire: 3
- Reactivity Hazard: 0

Potential Health Effects
- **Inhalation**: May be harmful if inhaled. Causes respiratory tract irritation.
- **Skin**: Harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin irritation.
- **Eyes**: Causes eye irritation.
- **Ingestion**: Harmful if swallowed.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Formula: \( \text{C}_5\text{H}_5\text{N} \)

Molecular Weight: 79.10 g/mol

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pyridine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS-No.</td>
<td>110-86-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC-No.</td>
<td>203-809-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index-No.</td>
<td>613-002-00-7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**General advice**
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

**If inhaled**
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

**In case of skin contact**
Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

**In case of eye contact**
Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.

**If swallowed**
Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

**Conditions of flammability**
Flammable in the presence of a source of ignition when the temperature is above the flash point. Keep away from heat/sparks/open flame/hot surface. No smoking.

**Suitable extinguishing media**
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

**Special protective equipment for firefighters**
Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

**Hazardous combustion products**
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides (NOx)

**Further information**
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.
6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Personal precautions**
Use personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.

**Environmental precautions**
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

**Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**
Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13).

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

**Precautions for safe handling**
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. Use explosion-proof equipment. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge.

**Conditions for safe storage**
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

Handle and store under inert gas.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

**Components with workplace control parameters**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pyridine</td>
<td>110-86-1</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>1 ppm</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Liver &amp; kidney damage Skin irritation Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>5 ppm</td>
<td></td>
<td>15 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA. OSHA - TABLE Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants - 1910.1000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>5 ppm</td>
<td></td>
<td>15 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The value in mg/m³ is approximate.

**Personal protective equipment**

**Respiratory protection**
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

**Hand protection**
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove’s outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

**Splash protection**
Material: butyl-rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.3 mm
Break through time: 219 min
Material tested: Butoject® (KCL 897 / Aldrich Z677647, Size M)

Data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374
If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the
supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an Industrial
Hygienist familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as
offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

**Eye protection**
Tightly fitting safety goggles. Faceshield (8-inch minimum). Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved
under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

**Skin and body protection**
Complete suit protecting against chemicals, Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing, The type of protective
equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific
workplace.

**Hygiene measures**
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of
workday.

### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Appearance</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Form</td>
<td>liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colour</td>
<td>colourless</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Safety data**

- **pH**: 8.5 at 15.82 g/l at 25 °C (77 °F)
- **Melting point/freezing point**: -42 °C (-44 °F) - lit.
- **Boiling point**: 115 °C (239 °F) - lit.
- **Flash point**: 17.0 °C (62.6 °F) - closed cup
- **Ignition temperature**: 482 °C (900 °F)
- **Auto-ignition temperature**: 482.0 °C (899.6 °F)
- **Lower explosion limit**: 1.8 %(V)
- **Upper explosion limit**: 12.4 %(V)
- **Vapour pressure**: 13.3 hPa (10.0 mmHg) at 13.2 °C (55.8 °F)
- **Density**: 0.978 g/cm3 at 25 °C (77 °F)
- **Water solubility**: soluble
- **Partition coefficient**: log Pow: 0.65
- **Relative vapor density**: no data available
- **Odour**: unpleasant
- **Odour Threshold**: no data available
- **Evaporation rate**: no data available

### 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Chemical stability**
Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions
Vapours may form explosive mixture with air.

Conditions to avoid
Heat, flames and sparks. Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight.

Materials to avoid
Strong oxidizing agents, Strong acids

Hazardous decomposition products
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides (NOx)
Other decomposition products - no data available

### 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### Acute toxicity

**Oral LD50**
LD50 Oral - rat - 891.0 mg/kg

**Inhalation LC50**
LC50 Inhalation - rat - 1 h - 28,500 mg/m3

**Dermal LD50**
LD50 Dermal - rabbit - 1,121 mg/kg

Other information on acute toxicity
no data available

**Skin corrosion/irritation**
Skin - rabbit - Mild skin irritation - 24 h

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**
no data available

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**
no data available

**Germ cell mutagenicity**
no data available

**Carcinogenicity**
IARC: 3 - Group 3: Not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans (Pyridine)
NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

#### Reproductive toxicity

no data available

**Teratogenicity**
no data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Globally Harmonized System)
no data available
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Globally Harmonized System)
no data available

Aspiration hazard
no data available

Potential health effects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mode</th>
<th>Effect</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inhalation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eyes</td>
<td>Causes eye irritation.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Signs and Symptoms of Exposure
burning sensation, Cough, wheezing, laryngitis, Shortness of breath, Headache, Nausea, Vomiting, Dizziness, tachycardia, nervousness, insomnia, Skin disorders, loss of appetite

Synergistic effects
no data available

Additional Information
RTECS: UR8400000

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Toxicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>EC50/LC50</th>
<th>Duration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Toxicity to fish</td>
<td>Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)</td>
<td>93.80 mg/l - 96 h</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cyprinus carpio (Carp)</td>
<td>26.00 mg/l - 96 h</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates</td>
<td>Daphnia magna (Water flea)</td>
<td>940.00 mg/l - 48 h</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Daphnia magna (Water flea)</td>
<td>1,140.00 mg/l - 48 h</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Daphnia pulex (Water flea)</td>
<td>520.00 mg/l - 48 h</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toxicity to algae</td>
<td>SELENASTRUM</td>
<td>100.00 - 180.00 mg/l - 72 h</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Persistence and degradability
no data available

Bioaccumulative potential
no data available

Mobility in soil
no data available

PBT and vPvB assessment
no data available

Other adverse effects
An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.
Harmful to aquatic life.
no data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Product
Burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber but exert extra care in igniting as this material is highly flammable. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material.

Contaminated packaging
Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION
15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

OSHA Hazards
Flammable liquid, Harmful by ingestion., Harmful by skin absorption., Carcinogen

SARA 302 Components
SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

<table>
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<td>2007-07-01</td>
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SARA 311/312 Hazards
Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

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Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

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New Jersey Right To Know Components

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California Prop. 65 Components
WARNING! This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer.

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pyridine</td>
<td>110-86-1</td>
<td>2007-09-28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Further information
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