1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Lead(II,IV) oxide
Product Number : 11536
Brand : Sigma-Aldrich
Supplier : Sigma-Aldrich
3050 Spruce Street
SAINT LOUIS MO  63103
USA
Telephone : +1 800-325-5832
Fax : +1 800-325-5052
Emergency Phone # (For both supplier and manufacturer) : (314) 776-6555
Preparation Information : Sigma-Aldrich Corporation
Product Safety - Americas Region
1-800-521-8956

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Emergency Overview

OSHA Hazards
Oxidizer, Carcinogen, Target Organ Effect, Toxic by inhalation., Harmful by ingestion., Teratogen, Reproductive hazard

Target Organs
Blood, Kidney, Nerves., Female reproductive system., Male reproductive system.

GHS Classification
Oxidizing solids (Category 2)
Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4)
Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 4)
Reproductive toxicity (Category 1A)
Acute aquatic toxicity (Category 1)

GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram

Signal word Danger

Hazard statement(s)
H272 May intensify fire; oxidiser.
H302 + H332 Harmful if swallowed or if inhaled
H360 May damage fertility or the unborn child.
H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.

Precautionary statement(s)
P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
P220 Keep/Store away from clothing/ combustible materials.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.

HMIS Classification
Health hazard: 2
Chronic Health Hazard: *
Flammability: 0
Physical hazards: 2

NFPA Rating
- Health hazard: 2
- Fire: 0
- Reactivity Hazard: 2
- Special hazard: OX

Potential Health Effects
- Inhalation: Toxic if inhaled. May cause respiratory tract irritation.
- Skin: May be harmful if absorbed through skin. May cause skin irritation.
- Eyes: May cause eye irritation.
- Ingestion: Toxic if swallowed.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Synonyms: Minium
Red lead oxide

Formula: \( \text{O}_4\text{Pb}_3 \)
Molecular Weight: 685.60 g/mol

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Orange lead</td>
<td>Included in the Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern (SVHC) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAS-No.</td>
<td>1314-41-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC-No.</td>
<td>215-235-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index-No.</td>
<td>082-001-00-6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact
Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
Flush eyes with water as a precaution.

If swallowed
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Conditions of flammability
Not flammable or combustible.

Suitable extinguishing media
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

Special protective equipment for firefighters
Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

Hazardous combustion products
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Lead oxides

Further information
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.
6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Personal precautions**
Use personal protective equipment. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid breathing dust.

**Environmental precautions**
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

**Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**
Sweep up and shovel. Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13). Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

**Precautions for safe handling**
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid formation of dust and aerosols. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

**Conditions for safe storage**
Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSOanal PROTECTION

**Components with workplace control parameters**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Orange lead</td>
<td>1314-41-6</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.05 mg/m³</td>
<td>USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Remarks**
Central Nervous System impairment Hematologic effects Peripheral Nervous System impairment Substances for which there is a Biological Exposure Index or Indices (see BEI® section) Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans varies

See 1910.1025

| | TWA | 0.05 mg/m³ | USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits |

See Appendix C

**Personal protective equipment**

**Respiratory protection**
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face particle respirator type N100 (US) or type P3 (EN 143) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

**Hand protection**
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove’s outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

- **Full contact**
- **Material:** Nitrile rubber
- **Minimum layer thickness:** 0.11 mm
- **Break through time:** 480 min
- **Material tested:** DermaTril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

**Splash protection**
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested: Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)
data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374
If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an Industrial Hygienist familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

Eye protection
Safety glasses with side-shields conforming to EN166 Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

Skin and body protection
Complete suit protecting against chemicals. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Hygiene measures
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

**Appearance**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Form</td>
<td>solid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colour</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Safety data**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ignition temperature</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto-ignition temperature</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower explosion limit</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper explosion limit</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapour pressure</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water solubility</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative vapor density</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour Threshold</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>no data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**Chemical stability**

Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions
no data available

Conditions to avoid
no data available

Materials to avoid
Strong reducing agents

Hazardous decomposition products
Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - Lead oxides
Other decomposition products - no data available

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute toxicity

Oral LD50
no data available

Inhalation LC50
no data available

Dermal LD50
no data available

Other information on acute toxicity
LD50 Intraperitoneal - rat - 630 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation
no data available

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
no data available

Respiratory or skin sensitization
no data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
no data available

Carcinogenicity

This product is or contains a component that has been reported to be possibly carcinogenic based on its IARC, ACGIH, NTP, or EPA classification.

IARC:
2A - Group 2A: Probably carcinogenic to humans (Orange lead)
2A - Group 2A: Probably carcinogenic to humans (Orange lead)

NTP:
Reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogenThe reference note has been added by TD based on the background information of the NTP. (Orange lead)

OSHA:
No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity

May cause reproductive disorders.

Teratogenicity

Known human reproductive toxicant
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Globally Harmonized System)
no data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Globally Harmonized System)
no data available

Aspiration hazard
no data available

Potential health effects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exposure</th>
<th>Effect</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Toxic if inhaled. May cause respiratory tract irritation.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ingestion</td>
<td>Toxic if swallowed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin</td>
<td>May be harmful if absorbed through skin. May cause skin irritation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eyes</td>
<td>May cause eye irritation.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Signs and Symptoms of Exposure
Lead salts have been reported to cross the placenta and to induce embryo- and feto- mortality. They also have teratogenic effect in some animal species. No teratogenic effects have been reported with exposure to organometallic lead compounds. Adverse effects of lead on human reproduction, embryonic and fetal development, and postnatal (e.g., mental) development have been reported. Excessive exposure can affect blood, nervous, and digestive systems. The synthesis of hemoglobin is inhibited and results in anemia. If left untreated, neuromuscular dysfunction, possible paralysis, and encephalopathy can result. Additional symptoms of overexposure include: joint and muscle pain, weakness of the extensor muscles (frequently the hand and wrist), headache, dizziness, abdominal pain, diarrhea, constipation, nausea, vomiting, blue line on the gums, insomnia, and metallic taste. High body levels produce increased cerebrospinal pressure, brain damage, and stupor leading to coma and often death. Anorexia, Vomiting, Convulsions,

Synergistic effects
no data available

Additional Information
RTECS: OG5425000

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Toxicity
no data available

Persistence and degradability
no data available

Bioaccumulative potential
no data available

Mobility in soil
no data available

PBT and vPvB assessment
no data available

Other adverse effects
An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Very toxic to aquatic life.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Product
Burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber but exert extra care in igniting as this material is highly flammable. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material. Dissolve or mix the material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.

Contaminated packaging
Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION
15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

OSHA Hazards
Oxidizer, Carcinogen, Target Organ Effect, Toxic by inhalation., Harmful by ingestion., Teratogen, Reproductive hazard

SARA 302 Components
SARA 302: No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313 Components
SARA 313: This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

SARA 311/312 Hazards
Reactivity Hazard, Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Orange lead</td>
<td>1314-41-6</td>
<td>1993-04-24</td>
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</table>

Pennsylvania Right To Know Components

<table>
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<tr>
<td>Orange lead</td>
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New Jersey Right To Know Components

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</table>

California Prop. 65 Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Revision Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WARNING! This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer.</td>
<td>1314-41-6</td>
<td>2007-09-28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Further information
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